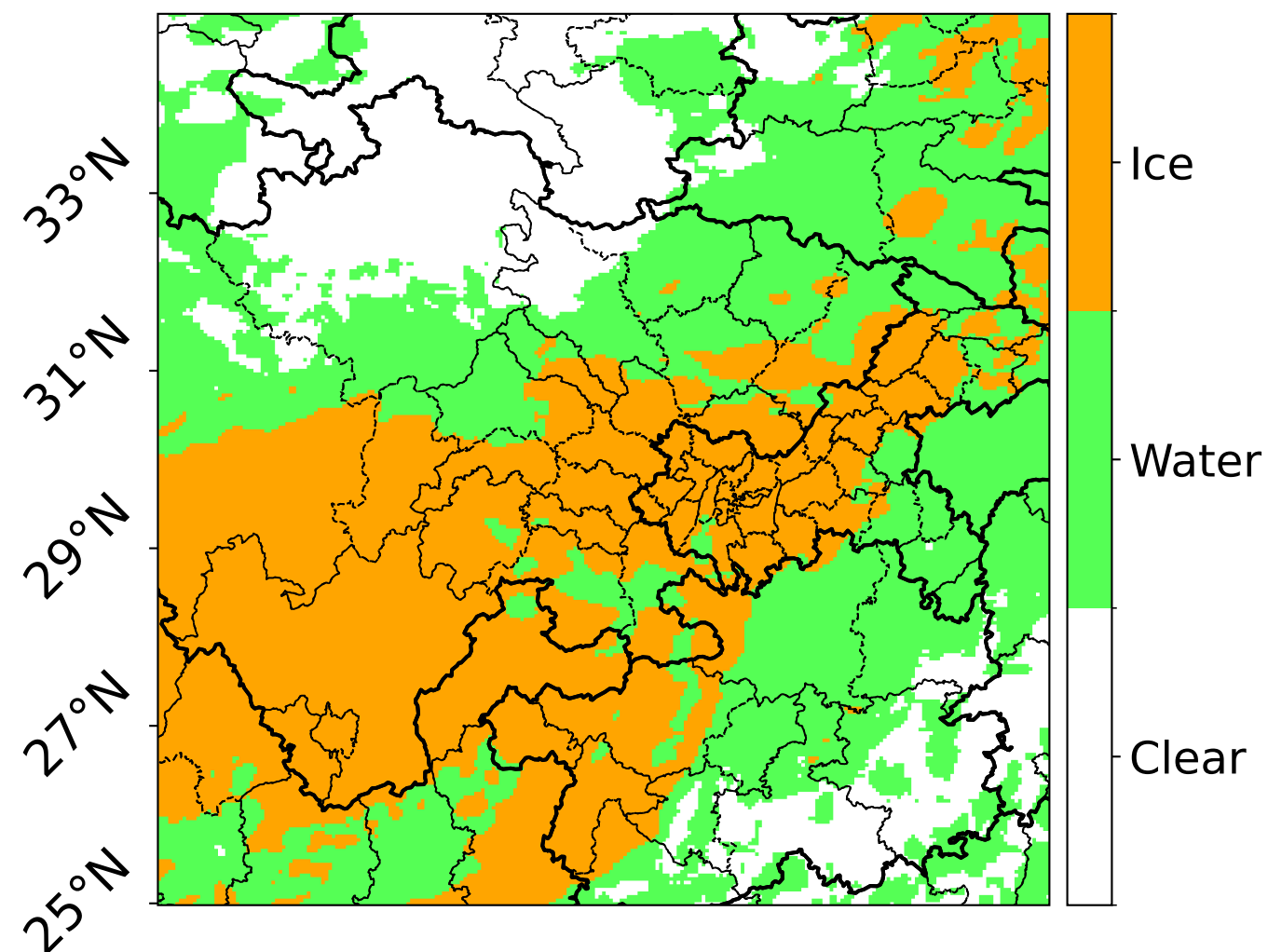
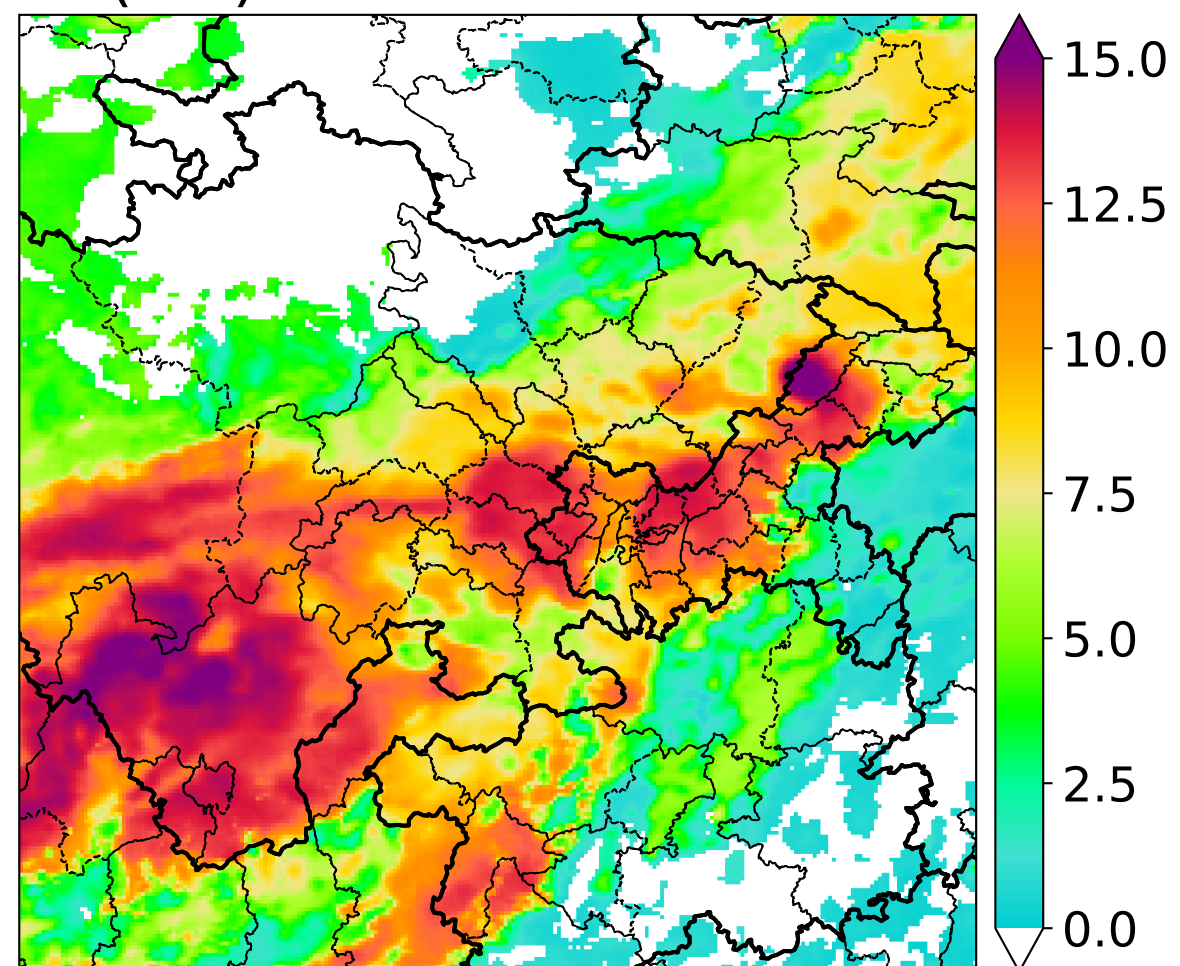
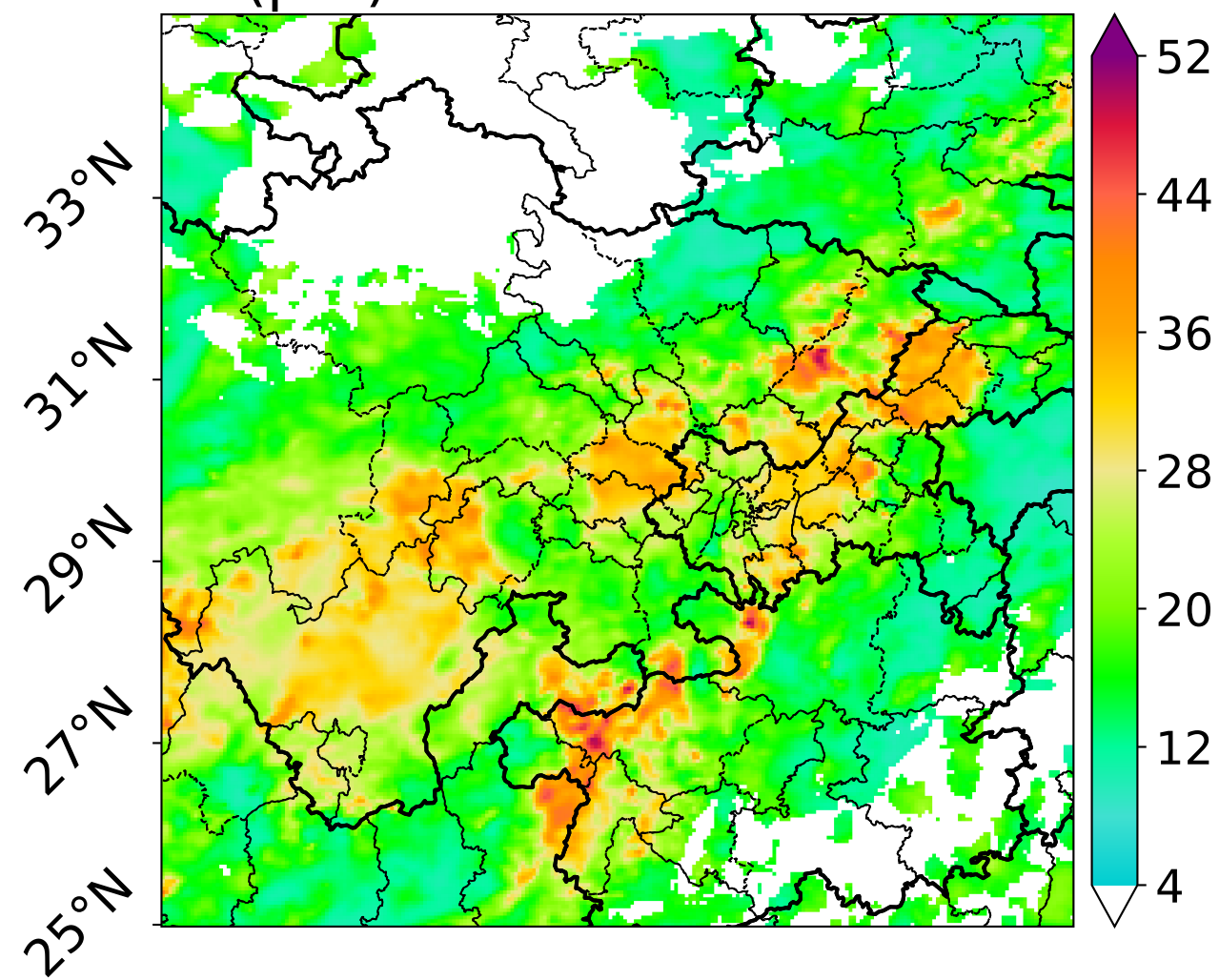


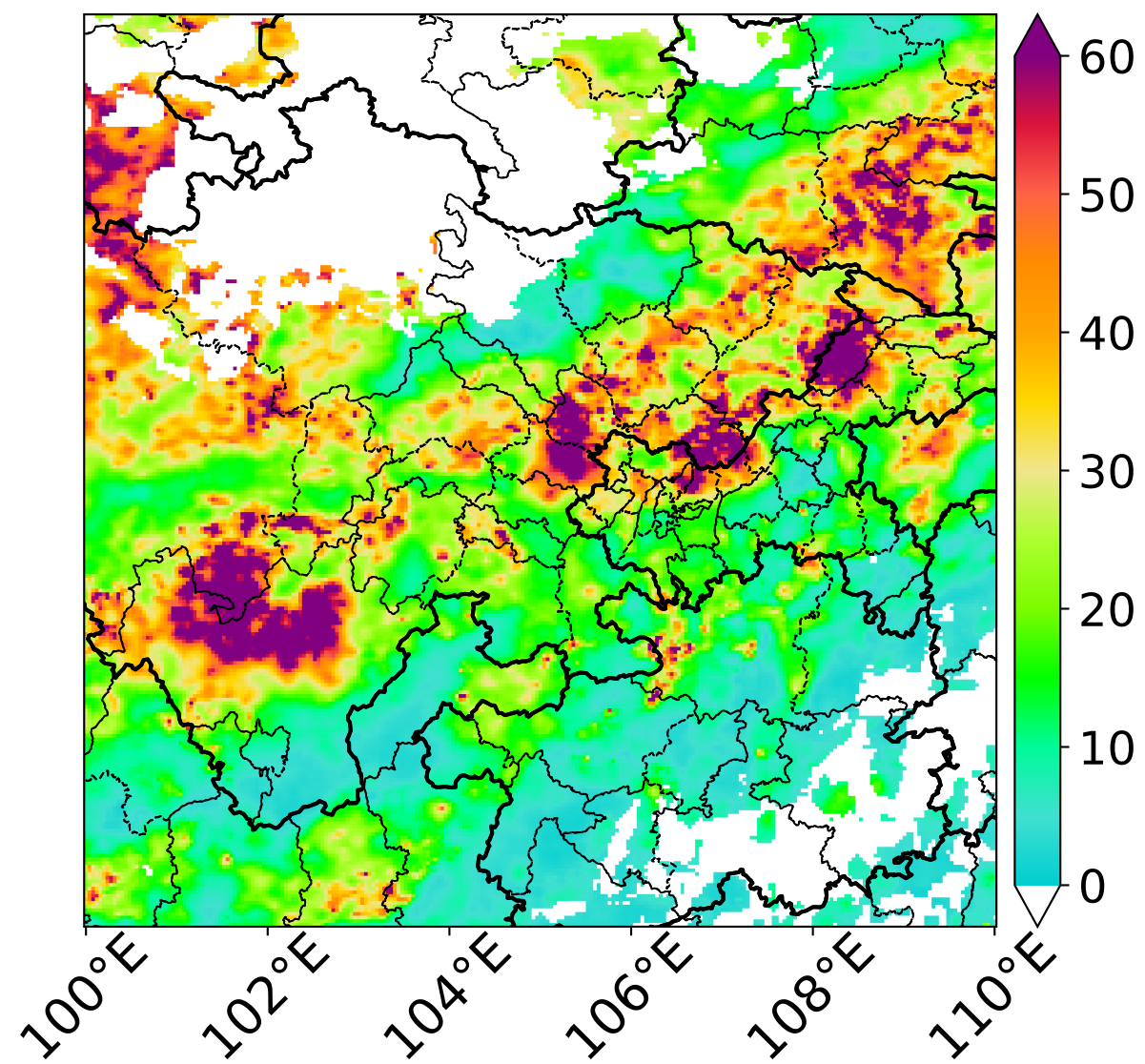
CLP UTC 2025-0907 21:45



CTH (km) UTC 2025-0907 21:45

CER (μm) UTC 2025-0907 21:45

COT UTC 2025-0907 21:45

CWP (g/m^2) UTC 2025-0907 21:45